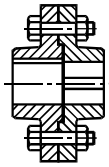
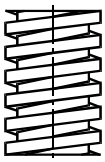
CONTENTS



Chapter 1
Shafts, Keys and Couplings ***1 - 158***

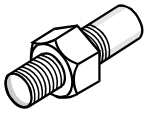
1.1 Transmission Shafts 2
1.2 Design Based on Strength 2
1.3 Design Based on Torsional Rigidity 4
1.4 ASME Code of Design of Shafts 5
1.5 Solved Examples 7
1.6 Design Based on Lateral Rigidity or Deflection 75
1.7 Castigliano's Theorem for Determining Deflection 76
1.8 Solved Examples 77
1.9 Keys 89
1.10 Design of Square and Rectangular Keys 94
1.11 Solved Examples 97
1.12 Design of Kennedy Key 108
1.13 Solved Example 109
1.14 Design of Splines 110
1.15 Solved Examples 112

1.16 Couplings 115
1.17 Muff Coupling or Sleeve Coupling 116
1.18 Clamp Coupling 126
1.19 Flange Coupling 131
1.20 Pin Bush Coupling 142
Keypoints 152
Exercises ? 153
Problems 154



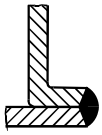
Chapter 2
Power Screws **159 - 244**

2.1 Introduction 160
2.2 Forms of Threads 160
2.3 Multiple Start Threads 164
2.4 Hand of Threads 164
2.5 Force Analysis of Square Threads 165
2.6 Over-Hauling and Self-Locking Screws 167
2.7 Efficiency of Screw Threads 168
2.8 Analysis in case of V-Threads 170
2.9 Collar Friction 171
2.10 Coefficient of Friction in Power Screws 172
1.11 Solved Examples 173
1.12 Stresses in Power Screws 181
2.13 Solved Examples 183
2.14 Screw Jack 215
2.15 Solved Examples 216
2.16 Differential and Compound Screws 234
2.17 Solved Examples 235
Keypoints 239
Exercises ? 240
Problems 241



Chapter 3
Threaded Joints 245 - 340

3.1 Threaded Joints 246
3.2 Basic Types of Screw Fastenings 247
3.3 Types of Cap and Set Screws 253
3.4 Types of Nut Locking Arrangements 255
3.5 Bolts of Uniform Strength 257
3.6 Solved Examples 258
3.7 ISO Metric Screw Threads 259
3.8 Bolts under Tension 261
3.9 Design of Cylinder Bolts 263
3.10 Solved Examples 268
3.11 Eccentrically Loaded Joints when Load is Parallel to the Bolt Axis 274
3.12 Eccentrically Loaded Joints when Load is Perpendicular to the Bolt Axis 277
3.13 Solved Examples 279
3.14 Eccentrically Loaded Bolts in Shear 308
3.15 Solved Examples 310
3.16 Torque Requirement for Bolt Tightening 324
3.17 Solved Examples 325
3.18 Design of Coupler or Turn buckle 327
3.19 Dimensions of Standard Fasteners 332
Keypoints 334
Exercises ? 334
Problems 335



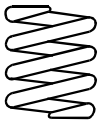
Chapter 4
Welded Joints 341 - 400

4.1 Welding Process 342
4.2 Advantages and Disadvantages of Welded Joints 343
4.3 Types of Welded Joints 343

4.4 Welding Symbols 344
4.5 Stresses in Butt Welds 349
4.6 Stresses in Fillet Welds 350
4.7 Axially Loaded Unsymmetrical Welded Joints 355
4.8 Solved Examples 356
4.9 Eccentrically Loaded Welded Joints 360
4.10 Solved Examples 362
4.11 Welded Joints Subjected to Torsional Moments 382
4.12 Solved Examples 383
4.13 Welded Joints Subjected to Combined Loading 385
4.14 Solved Examples 386
Keypoints 395
Exercises ? 395
Problems 396

Chapter 5
Design of Flywheel **401 - 484**

5.1 Flywheel 402
5.2 Flywheel Torque Analysis 403
5.3 Types of Flywheels 406
5.4 Stress Analysis in a Flywheel Rim Neglecting the Effect of Spokes 407
5.5 Solved Examples 408
5.6 Stress Analysis in the Rim of the Flywheel having Spokes (Approximate Analysis - Lanza Equation) 438
5.7 Stresses in Flywheel Arms 441
5.8 Construction and Standard Dimensions of Flywheels 442
5.9 Solved Examples 446
5.10 Stress Analysis in Solid Flywheels 471
5.11 Solved Examples 472
Keypoints 482
Exercises ? 482
Problems 483



Chapter 6
Mechanical Springs 485 - 544

6.1 Types of Springs 486
6.2 Spring Materials 486
6.3 Helical Spring Ends and Terminology 490
6.4 Helical Springs - Stress and Deflection 493
6.5 Springs in Series and Parallel 496
6.6 Solved Examples 498
6.7 Concentric Springs 518
6.8 Solved Examples 519
6.9 Helical Torsion Springs 531
6.10 Solved Examples 533
6.11 Multi-leaf Springs 536
6.12 Energy Stored in Springs 537
6.13 Shot Peening 540
Keypoints 541
Exercises ? 541
Problems 542

Chapter 7
Belt and Rope Drives 545 - 642

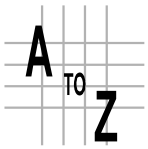
7.1 Belt Drives 546
7.2 Flat Belt - Construction and Materials 547
7.3 V-belt - Construction and Materials 548
7.4 Comparison of Flat Belts and V-belts 549
7.5 Law of Belting and Types of Belt Drives 549
7.6 Geometric Relation for an Open Belt Drive 554
7.7 Geometric Relation for a Crossed Belt Drive 556
7.8 Force Analysis of Flat Belts 558

7.9 Virtual Coefficient of Friction in V-belts 560
7.10 Conditions for Maximum Power Transmission 561
7.11 Relation Between semi-angle of Wrap and Tension Ratio 563
7.12 Stress Distribution in Flat Belts 565
7.13 Concept of Slip in belts 566
7.14 Solved Example 569
7.15 Phenomenon of Creep in Belts 570
7.16 Solved Examples 570
7.17 Flat Belt Selection from Manufacturer's Catalog 598
7.18 Solved Examples 601
7.19 V-belt Selection from Manufacturer's Catalog 605
7.20 Solved Example 611
7.21 Belt tensioning Devices 613
7.22 Solved Examples 615
7.23 Construction and Applications of Timing Belts 621
7.24 Rope Drives 622
7.25 Construction and Lay of Wire Ropes 622
7.26 Stresses in Wire Ropes 623
7.27 Solved Examples 627
7.28 Rope Drum Construction and Design 632
7.29 Solved Example 634
Keypoints 636
Exercises ? 637
Problems 638

Appendix ***i - viii***

A1. Materials and Their Properties ii
Table A1-1 : Physical Constants of Typical Materials ii
Table A1-2 : Properties of Cast Iron iii
Table A1-3 : Properties and Applications of Typical Steels ... iii
Table A1-4 : Properties of Stainless and
Heat Resistant Steels iv
Table A1-5 : Properties of General Use Cast Steels vi
Table A1-6 : Properties of High Tensile Cast Steels vi

Table A1-7 : Properties and Typical Uses of Aluminium Wrought Alloys vi
Table A1-8 : Properties and Typical Uses of Aluminium Cast Alloys vii
Table A1-9 : Typical Copper Alloys and their Applications. . viii
Table A1-10 : Physical Properties of Brass viii



Alphabetical Index ***ix - xii***